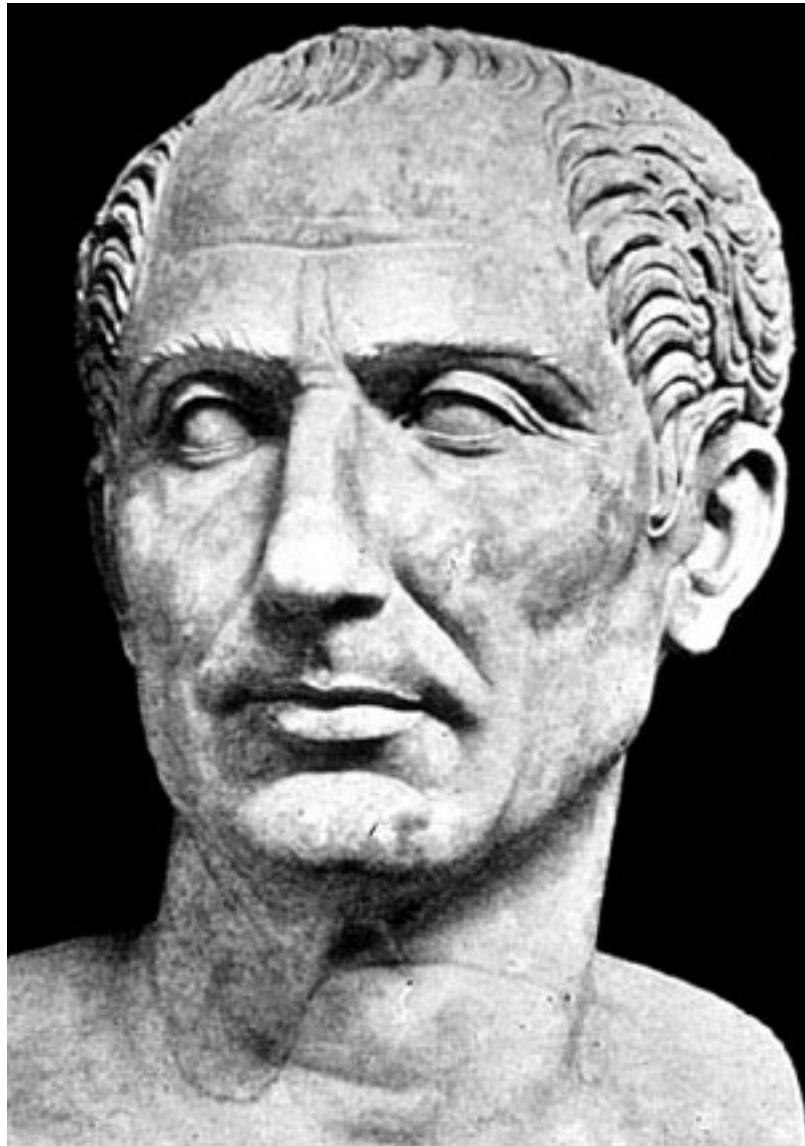




Gaius Julius Caesar

100 v.Chr. - 44 v.Chr.